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# LET'S LEARN TO USE THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE

Esamąjį paprastąjį (**Present Simple**) laiką vartokime, jei tinka žodžiai:

- **always, never, often, usually, seldom, sometimes**, paprastai vartojami prieš veiksmažodį, bet po veiksmažodžio **to be**:

They **always** get up early.

They don't **always** get up early.

Do they **always** get up early?

I am **usually** tired after school.

I am not **usually** tired after school.

Am I **usually** tired after school?

- **every day (week, summer, month, year), in summer, on Sundays, once a week**, kurie gali būti sakinio pradžioje arba pabaigoje.

## Present Simple

### Affirmative

I sleep  
You sleep  
He sleeps  
She sleeps  
It sleeps  
We sleep  
You sleep  
They sleep

### Negative

I don't sleep  
You don't sleep  
He **doesn't** sleep  
She **doesn't** sleep  
It **doesn't** sleep  
We don't sleep  
You don't sleep  
They don't sleep

### Questions

Do I sleep ...?  
Do you sleep ...?  
**Does** he sleep ...?  
**Does** she sleep ...?  
**Does** it sleep ...?  
Do we sleep ...?  
Do you sleep ...?  
Do they sleep ...?

### Short Answers

Yes, I do. / No, I don't.  
Yes, you (I) do. / No, you (I) don't.  
Yes, he **does**. / No, he **doesn't**.  
Yes, she **does**. / No, she **doesn't**.  
Yes, it **does**. / No, it **doesn't**.  
Yes, we do. / No, we don't.  
Yes, you (we) do. / No, you (we) don't.  
Yes, they do. / No, they don't.

Kai sakome, ką **jis, ji veikia**, veiksmo žodis „vėžliukas“ dažnai kviečiasi galūnę **-s**.

Jei žodis baigiasi **o, ch, sh**, kviečiama galūnė **-es**: goes, watches, washes.

**!!!** cry – cries, BUT: play (*paskutinės dvi raidės – balsės*) – plays

**1 Write the right forms of the verbs.**

1. Pupils \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) English every day.
2. Tom \_\_\_\_\_ (play) table tennis.
3. They \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to school on foot.
4. Our school \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) at three p.m.
5. My grandma and grandpa \_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV in the evenings.
6. Albert usually \_\_\_\_\_ (study) in his bedroom.
7. My teacher \_\_\_\_\_ (teach) English online twice a week.
8. Danielle \_\_\_\_\_ (fly) to Paris once a year.
9. She always \_\_\_\_\_ (do) her homework.
10. My aunt Alice \_\_\_\_\_ (make) delicious jam tarts.
11. We \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) our friends every Sunday.
12. Elephants \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) leaves and grass.
13. My father often \_\_\_\_\_ (make) breakfast.
14. I'm sure you \_\_\_\_\_ (know) the answers.

**2 Write negative sentences.**

1. Sally goes to work every day. \_\_\_\_\_
2. We always have dinner together. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Mike lives in England. \_\_\_\_\_
4. I want to go home. \_\_\_\_\_
5. It often snows here in December. \_\_\_\_\_
6. Our dogs sleep all day long. \_\_\_\_\_
7. I get up early. \_\_\_\_\_
8. She studies English. \_\_\_\_\_

**3 Write questions.**

1. Our friends go for a walk every evening. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Mike never leaves the country. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. She believes in Santa Claus. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. You usually help your mother. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Stella wants to meet with her classmates. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. They wash their hands before meals. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. The museums close at seven p.m. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. Richard teaches Maths. \_\_\_\_\_

**4 Write the adverbs in the correct places.**

They listen to the radio. (often) *They often listen to the radio.*

1. My grandpa goes to the park on Saturdays. (always) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. They read books in the evening. (usually) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. John and Ted are very friendly. (always) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Monica eats fish (never). \_\_\_\_\_
5. Do you play board games? (often) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. I take sugar and milk in my tea. (sometimes) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. I clean my bedroom at the weekend. (often) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. Our teacher is late for the lessons. (never) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. We are not tired after school. (usually) \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

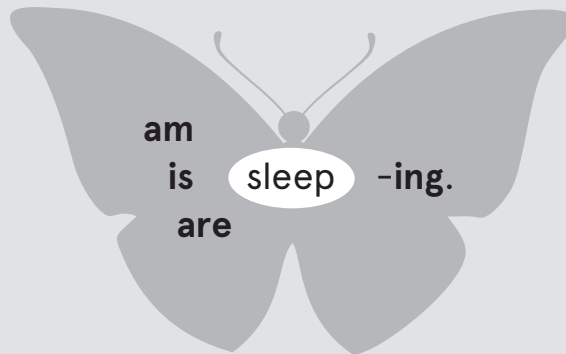
# 2

## TOPIC

# LET'S LEARN TO USE THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE

Jei veiksmas vyksta kalbamuoju momentu ir tinka žodžiai **now, at the moment, today, right now**, vartokime esamąjį tęstinį (Present Continuous) laiką. Šį laiką nusako ir žodžiai: **Look! Listen!**

### Present Continuous



#### Affirmative

I **am** sleeping.  
You **are** sleeping.  
He **is** sleeping.  
She **is** sleeping.  
It **is** sleeping.  
We **are** sleeping.  
You **are** sleeping.  
They **are** sleeping.

#### Negative

I am **not** sleeping.  
You are **not** sleeping.  
He is **not** sleeping.  
She is **not** sleeping.  
It is **not** sleeping.  
We are **not** sleeping.  
You are **not** sleeping.  
They are **not** sleeping.

#### Questions

**Am** I sleeping?  
**Are** you sleeping?  
**Is** he sleeping?  
**Is** she sleeping?  
**Is** it sleeping?  
**Are** we sleeping?  
**Are** you sleeping?  
**Are** they sleeping?

#### Short Answers

Yes, I **am**. / No, I **am** not.  
Yes, you **are**. / No, you **aren't**.  
Yes, he **is**. / No, he **isn't**.  
Yes, she **is**. / No, she **isn't**.  
Yes, it **is**. / No, it **isn't**.  
Yes, we **are**. / No, we **aren't**.  
Yes, you **are**. / No, you **aren't**.  
Yes, they **are**. / No, they **aren't**.

**1 Write the affirmative forms of the verbs.**

1. I'm in a very big park now. The birds \_\_\_\_\_ (sing) and the ants \_\_\_\_\_ (bring) food.
2. Listen! He \_\_\_\_\_ (tell) about interesting places in Europe.
3. Sally can't talk. She \_\_\_\_\_ (wash) her hair now.
4. Look! She \_\_\_\_\_ on the stones. (jump)
5. Be careful! A dog \_\_\_\_\_ (run) behind you.
6. My father \_\_\_\_\_ (write) an e-mail to his brother.
7. We \_\_\_\_\_ (swim) in the lake at the moment.  
The water is warm and nice.
8. Look! The Humpinks \_\_\_\_\_ (move) to another city.  
Let's go and help them.
9. Don't shout! The pupils \_\_\_\_\_ (listen) to his story.
10. It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain). Take your umbrella.
11. Look at that dog. It \_\_\_\_\_ (bark) at the cat.
12. We \_\_\_\_\_ (learn) the poem by heart.
13. I \_\_\_\_\_ (save) money for a new computer.
14. The snowman \_\_\_\_\_ (melt) in the sun.

**2 Write the negative forms of the verbs.**

1. We \_\_\_\_\_ (not / study) English now.
2. My mum and grandma \_\_\_\_\_ (not / talk) on the phone now.
3. My computer \_\_\_\_\_ (not / work) at the moment.
4. It \_\_\_\_\_ (not / snow) today.
5. They \_\_\_\_\_ (not / drive) to Rome today.
6. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / wear) a warm sweater at the moment.  
It's too hot.
7. Olivia \_\_\_\_\_ (not / sit) on the sofa now.
8. My sister Ann \_\_\_\_\_ (not / make) a delicious cake right now.
9. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not / sleep) now. I am listening to you.
10. My sons \_\_\_\_\_ (not / go) to school. They are ill.
11. He \_\_\_\_\_ (not / wait) for the bus. He is still at home.

**3 Write questions.**

1. \_\_\_\_\_ the students \_\_\_\_\_ (eat) in the canteen at the moment?
2. \_\_\_\_\_ they \_\_\_\_\_ (come) home from school now?
3. \_\_\_\_\_ your mother \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the shop today?
4. \_\_\_\_\_ you \_\_\_\_\_ (play) computer games now?
5. \_\_\_\_\_ the wind \_\_\_\_\_ (blow) right now?
6. Guess, \_\_\_\_\_ I \_\_\_\_\_ (drink) juice or milk?
7. \_\_\_\_\_ our cats \_\_\_\_\_ (sleep) in the garden now?
8. \_\_\_\_\_ Monica \_\_\_\_\_ (shop) at the moment?

**4 Write questions and answers using Present Continuous as in the example.**

they / play / eat *Are they playing? No, they aren't.*

*They are eating.*

1. he / work / sleep \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. it / rain / snow \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. they / run / fish \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. she / sing / dance \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Ted / swim / walk \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**5 Translate.**

1. Šiuo momentu mano sesės žaidžia su lėlėmis. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Ką tu dabar veiki? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Šiandien jie nešoka, jie dainuoja. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Ar matai? Mano mama piešia. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Pažiūrėk, Marija neskaito knygos, ji klausosi muzikos. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Aš matau berniukus. Jie geria vandenį. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_